

Begin Sept 9, 1960

30.24-12795

A3

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD-KHRUSHCHEV
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SEPT. 9 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAILED TONIGHT FOR NEW YORK AND THE UNITED NATIONS TO LEAD THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN PRESS-ING A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM BEFORE THE FORTHCOMING GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AFTER AN INFORMAL SENDOFF AND A SHORT JET FLIGHT FROM MOSCOW, THE SOVIET LEADER SAILED FROM THE BALTIC PORT OF KALININGRAD ABOARD THE SOVIET PASSENGER SHIP BALTIKA, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED ACCOMPANYING KHRUSHCHEV ON THE 10-DAY VOYAGE TO NEW YORK ARE JANOS KADAR OF HUNGARY, TODOR ZHIVKOV OF BULGARIA AND GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ OF ROMANIA. THEY ARE THE COMMUNIST LEADERS IN THEIR COUNTRIES. TASS MADE NO MENTION OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ALBANIA AND POLAND, ALSO HEADING FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO BACK UP KHRUSHCHEV.

ALSO ABOARD THE BALTIKA WERE N.V. PODCORNÝ OF THE UKRAINE AND K.T. MAZUROV OF WHITE RUSSIA, PARTY BOSSES IN THOSE SOVIET REPUBLICS.

THE BALTIKA, FORMERLY NAMED THE VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV UNTIL THAT SOVIET STATESMAN WAS DOWNGRADED IN 1957, IS DUE IN NEW YORK SEPT. 19, THE DAY BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY OPENS.

KHRUSHCHEV IS PLANNING TO RENEW HIS CAMPAIGN FOR "GENERAL AND COMPLETE" DISARMAMENT ON SOVIET TERMS THAT HE OUTLINED IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY JUST A YEAR AGO. BUT THE COMMUNIST BLOC ALSO IS WORKING FOR FIVE SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES. THESE ARE:

WINNING U.N. CONDEMNATION OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION AS CHARGED BY THE SOVIET UNION, SETTING UP A PROGRAM OF AID TO THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT AFRICAN NATIONS, ESTABLISHING ZONES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHERE NUCLEAR WEAPONS WILL BE BANNED, OBTAINING A U.N. GUARANTEE FOR THE ODER-NEISSE BOUNDARY THAT PUSHED POLAND'S FRONTIER WESTWARD INTO A LARGE PART OF PREWAR GERMANY, AND RALLYING U.N. BACKING FOR A VAGUE ITEM CALLED "THE EDUCATION OF YOUTH FOR PEACE."

THESE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE AMONG MAJOR TOPICS DISCUSSED ABOARD THE LINER BALTIKA DURING ITS VOYAGE TO NEW YORK.

ALL THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS ARE SENDING THEIR CHIEFS IN RESPONSE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S CALL FOR A MASS SUMMIT MEETING OF THE LEADERS OF ALL U.N. MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

COMMUNIST CHINA IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER BUT THE COMMUNISTS WILL DO THEIR BEST TO REMEDY THAT BY ASKING THE WORLD ORGANIZATION TO ADMIT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, A TOPIC SHELVED WITHOUT U.N. ACTION FOR YEARS.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS BUSY WITH ROUTINE MATTERS UNTIL JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, FOR THE VOYAGE AND THE U.N. SESSIONS WILL KEEP HIM AWAY FROM REGULAR GOVERNMENT CHORES FOR SOME TIME. BEFORE LEAVING HE SIGNED A TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT WITH PREMIER UMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL OF OUTER MONGOLIA TO HELP THAT CENTRAL ASIAN COUNTRY FULFILL ITS FIVE-YEAR PLAN STARTING IN 1961.

THE 7,494-TON BALTIKA, RELATIVELY SMALL FOR A PASSENGER LINER, USUALLY PLIES BETWEEN LONDON AND LENINGRAD AND HAS CARRIED THOUSANDS OF BRITISH TOURISTS. IF EXPERIENCED TRAVELERS HERE ARE CORRECT, KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE IN FOR A ROUGH TIME AT SEA AFTER THE SHIP LEAVES THE CLOISTERED BALTIC SEA FOR THE WIND AND WEATHER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

THE SHIP WILL STAY IN NEW YORK HARBOR WHILE KHRUSHCHEV IS AT THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW ARE FAIRLY CERTAIN THAT THE SOVIET LEADER WILL ALSO USE IT FOR A TRIP SOUTHWARD TO VISIT FIDEL CASTRO'S CUBA.

KHRUSHCHEV GOT A QUIET SENDOFF IN MOSCOW FOR A MISSION THAT IS BEING HAILED BY SOVIET PROPAGANDA AS CERTAIN TO PROVE THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S PROWESS IN THE DIPLOMATIC ARENA.

THERE WERE NO BANDS, NO HONOR GUARD, NO BANNERS AND NO DEPARTURE SPEECHES AT THE AIRPORT. MRS. NINA KHRUSHCHEV, WHO IS NOT GOING WITH HER HUSBAND, RODE UP IN A VOLGA AUTOMOBILE, THE SOVIET EQUIVALENT OF CHEVROLET. U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON DID NOT ATTEND BUT SENT HIS DEPUTY, EDWARD L. FREERS.

AROUND 600 OR 700 PEOPLE TURNED OUT. SOME OF THEM LOADED KHRUSHCHEV DOWN WITH BOUQUETS. HE PASSED THE FLOWERS TO HIS WIFE, WHO GAVE HIM A FAREWELL KISS ON THE CHEEK AND STOOD ASIDE AS HE CLIMBED UP THE RAMP, BOARDED THE PLANE, AND TOOK A SEAT BY A WINDOW.

HE PEERED OUT, WAVED AND WAS OFF.

R224PED

KHRUSHCHEV

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY EMERGENCY MEASURES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED TO HANDLE A HEAVY DEMAND FOR PRESS ACCREDITATIONS DURING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

A SPECIAL ADMISSION CARD, WITH PICTURE, WILL BE REQUIRED OF ALL CORRESPONDENTS, PHOTOGRAPHERS, TECHNICAL PERSONNEL AND MESSENGERS, INCLUDING THOSE ALREADY ACCREDITED TO THE U.N.

THE DEMAND FOR SEATS IN THE MEETING HALLS WILL FAR OUTNUMBER THOSE AVAILABLE AND MANY CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO OVERFLOW ROOMS TO WATCH THE PROCEEDINGS ON TELEVISION.

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B77W (U)

(160) CELLER-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-REP. EMANUEL CELLER, D-NY, SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, LIKE A WILD ANIMAL SHOULD BE CAGED AS SOON AS HE ARRIVES IN THIS COUNTRY.

CELLER URGED AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO RESTRAIN KHRUSHCHEV FROM TRAVELING OUT OF NEW YORK CITY DURING HIS U. N. VISIT.

"WHEN A WILD ANIMAL IS ROAMING THE STREETS, WE USUALLY PUT HIM INTO A CAGE AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE," CELLER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"KHRUSHCHEV HAS PLACED HIMSELF IN SUCH A CATEGORY BY HIS VARIOUS EXHIBITIONS AND ALL POSSIBLE RESTRAINT AND LEADING STRINGS SHOULD BE APPLIED TO HIM," CELLER SAID.

HE CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S PLANNED VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE SEPT. 20 U. N. MEETING AN INTRUSION BY A MAN WHO HAS "ABRASIVELY AND SHOCKINGLY INSULTED OUR PRESIDENT AND OUR LEADERS."

CELLER SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD SPEAK AT THE UNITED NATIONS BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER KHRUSHCHEV "SO THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL AT NO TIME LOSE THE LEADERSHIP AND NEVER BE PUT ON THE DEFENSIVE."

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A3JWX

(300) NIGHT LEAD RB47

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS TURNED DOWN A NEW U. S. DEMAND THAT HE FREE TWO AIRMEN WHO SURVIVED WHEN THEIR RB47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER THE BARENTS SEA ON JULY 1.

THE TURNDOWN HAS REINFORCED A BELIEF KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE IN A TOUGH, ANTI-WESTERN MOOD WHEN HE ARRIVES IN NEW YORK SEPT. 19 TO ATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONF

NEW CONFERENCE BY THE PRESIDENT WITH UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON WEDNESDAY THAT RELEASE OF THE TWO FLIERS, NOW IN A SOVIET JAIL, IS A CONDITION FOR ANY INVITATION FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE WHITE HOUSE.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT CLEAR IN TALKING PRIVATELY WITH U. S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY, JUST BEFORE DEPARTING, THAT HE WILL NOT PAY THIS PRICE FOR A MEETING WITH EISENHOWER. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE INSISTED THAT THE AIRMEN MUST BE TREATED AS "SPIES" WHO VIOLATED SOVIET AIR SPACE IN THEIR FLIGHT. THE UNITED STATES HAS DENIED THIS, CLAIMING SOVIET FIGHTERS DELIBERATELY SHOT DOWN THEIR PLANE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

"THE RESULTS WERE NOT ENCOURAGING," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY OF THE KHRUSHCHEV-THOMPSON TALK.

THE DEPARTMENT PLEDGED, HOWEVER, TO CONTINUE PRESSING MOSCOW TO FREE THE MEN AND TO IMPRESS ON THE SOVIETS "THE GRAVITY WITH WHICH WE VIEW THEIR ILLEGAL DETENTION."

THE TWO AIRMEN ARE CAPT. FREEMAN OLMSTEAD AND CAPT. JOHN R. MCKONE. THEY HAVE BEEN HELD INCOMMUNICADO SINCE THEIR CAPTURE DESPITE REPEATED REQUESTS THAT U.S. EMBASSY DIPLOMATS BE ALLOWED TO VISIT THEM.

THOMPSON MET KHRUSHCHEV UNDER STATE DEPARTMENT INSTRUCTIONS TO MAKE A DETERMINED NEW EFFORT TO PERSUADE KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE MEN MUST BE FREED IF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE TO IMPROVE.

MRS. GAIL OLMSTEAD, WIFE OF LT. OLMSTEAD, SAID IN PLAINFIELD, N.J., TODAY THAT SHE WAS "VERY DISAPPOINTED AT KHRUSHCHEV'S REFUSAL TO CONSIDER THIS MATTER."

MRS. OLMSTEAD, WHO, WITH HER DAUGHTER, KAREN, 2, IS STAYING WITH HER PARENTS IN PLAINFIELD, SAID:

"AN APPEAL WAS WRITTEN AUGUST 4 BY MRS. MC KONE AND MYSELF QUOTING MR. (V.A.) KUZNETSOV'S STATEMENT AT THE (UNITED NATIONS) SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING THAT APPLICATIONS FROM THE FAMILIES WOULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE APPROPRIATE SOVIET AUTHORITIES AND SINCE THAT TIME THE APPEAL HAS BEEN IGNORED COMPLETELY."

"JUST WHAT DO THE RUSSIANS MEAN WHEN THEY MAKE SUCH A STATEMENT?"

MRS. OLMSTEAD SAID HER PRESENT PLANS ARE INDEFINITE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN KEEPING HER POSTED ON DEVELOPMENTS. A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL MET WITH HER IN NEW JERSEY ON AUG. 26. RH1013B

A133KA

PRECED EUREKA DAY (280)

ELLENSBURG, WASH., SEPT. 9 (AP)-PARENTS OF THE AVOWED AMERICAN DEFECTOR WILLIAM MARTIN REGARD A TELEGRAM RECEIVED FROM HIM YESTERDAY AS COMMUNISTIC PROPAGANDA, A FAMILY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE SAID THE MESSAGE WAS RELEASED BY TASS, THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, LONG BEFORE IT WAS RECEIVED HERE BY MR. AND MRS. JOHN N. MARTIN.

WILLIAM MARTIN, 29, AND BERNON F. MITCHELL, 31, CODE CLERKS FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, HELD A MOSCOW NEWS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE THEIR DEFECTION TO RUSSIA.

MITCHELL'S PARENTS, IN EUREKA, CALIF., ALSO GOT A TELEGRAM FROM THEIR SON YESTERDAY.

"WHAT CAN WE SAY? WHAT CAN WE DO?" EUREKA LAWYER EMERY MITCHELL ASKED AFTER READING HIS TELEGRAM.

THE MARTINS' SPOKESMAN, WHO REQUESTED THAT HIS NAME NOT BE USED, SAID THE MARTINS HAD NOT ATTEMPTED TO ANSWER WHAT HE CALLED "THE ALLEGED CABLE."

"WHETHER THE CABLE WAS AUTHENTIC OR EVEN SENT BY THE SON," HE ADDED, "THE MARTINS DO NOT ATTEMPT TO SAY. THEY REGARD IT AS COMMUNISTIC PROPAGANDA, AND WOULD HESITATE TO DO ANYTHING OR SAY ANYTHING IN REPLY THAT MIGHT BE FURTHER PROPAGANDIZED BY THE SOVIET."

"THEY HAVE HELD AT ALL TIMES THAT THE SON THEY RAISED AND LOVED COULD NOT HAVE BETRAYED AMERICA AND THE FREE WORLD, EXCEPT UNDER DURESS OR SOME INCONCEIVABLE DEVICE OR CONTROL. IF HE DEFECTED, AS LOOKS PROBABLE, THEY FEEL HE MUST HAVE BEEN A VERY SICK MAN, COMPLETELY DIFFERENT FROM THE MAN WHO PHONED THEM ON FATHER'S DAY OR WROTE OF HIS PLANS TO VISIT HOME SHORTLY."

IF THE MARTINS GET A LETTER IN WILLIAM'S HANDWRITING "AND ARE ABLE TO UNDERSTAND IT AND ITS HIDDEN MEANING," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THEY MIGHT REAPPRAISE THE SITUATION.

"HOWEVER, HE ADDED, "THAT IS SOMETHING BEYOND CONJECTURE. THEY CANNOT UNDERSTAND HOW A SON WHO HAS ALWAYS BEEN LOVING WOULD DEAL THEM SUCH A BLOW AND WOULD BE DISLOYAL TO AMERICA."

CABLES RECEIVED FROM MARTIN AND MITCHELL EXPRESSED NO REGRETS EXCEPT CONCERN FOR THEIR PARENTS. GM856PCS

A91

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN (120)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 9 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE TWO AMERICAN DEFECTORS TO RUSSIA SHOULD BE SHOT.

IN REFERENCE TO THE DEFECTING NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY CODE CLERKS, WILLIAM H. MARTIN AND BERNON F. MITCHELL, TRUMAN TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I THINK THEY'RE A COUPLE OF TRAITORS AND IF WE HAD THEM BACK HERE THEY OUGHT TO BE SHOT. THESE BIRDS DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY."

TRUMAN ARRIVED AT GRAND CENTRAL STATION FOR A VISIT WITH HIS DAUGHTER, MRS. CLIFTON DANIEL, AND HER FAMILY.

ASKED ABOUT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S FORTHCOMING SEA VOYAGE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TRUMAN SNAPPED:

"HE CAN FALL IN THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AS FAR AS I'M CONCERNED." THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT PREDICTED A VICTORY FOR THE PARTY'S CURRENT CANDIDATE, SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY. JBS29PED

A23WX

DEFECTORS

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-TOP BRASS OF AMERICA'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICES WILL TESTIFY IN SECRET, BEGINNING SEPT. 15, ON THE METHODS THEY USE IN SCREENING APPLICANTS FOR JOBS.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY REP. PAUL JWM KILDAY, D-TEX., CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

THE KILDAY INVESTIGATION IS DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE DEFECTION OF TWO U. S. CODING CLERKS TO COMMUNIST RUSSIA.

THE INITIAL MEETINGS WILL BE CONDUCTED IN CLOSED SESSION, KILDAY SAID. WHETHER ANY OPEN HEARINGS WILL BE HELD CAN ONLY BE DETERMINED LATER ON, HE SAID.

THE FOLLOWING WITNESSES ARE SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY:

GEN. C. P. CABELL, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA); ROBERT BANNERMAN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF SECURITY, CIA.

J. V. BURKE, GENERAL COUNSEL OF OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; BRIG. GEN. EDWARD G. LANSDALE, AIR FORCE, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

DR. LOUIS W. TORDELLA, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY; MAURICE H. KLEIN, DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY.

BRIG. GEN. CHARLES LEONARD, DIRECTOR OF SECURITY, MAPPING AND COMBAT INTELLIGENCE FOR THE ARMY; MAJ. GEN. RICHARD COLLINS (LEONARD'S PREDECESSOR).

REAR ADM. L. H. FROST, DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE; REAR ADM. VERNON L. LOWRANCE (CQ), OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE; LT. GEN. J. F. CARROLL, DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF SECURITY INFORMATION FOR THE AIR FORCE.

KILDAY SAID THE OFFICER IN EACH AGENCY INVOLVED, CHARGED WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR CLEARING INDIVIDUALS FOR SECRET WORK, HAS BEEN ASKED TO TESTIFY. WE/JA353PED

A175CX

URGENT

CHICAGO, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE CHIEF ENGINEER OF THE RUSSIAN TRADE MISSION WAS ORDERED OUT OF CHICAGO TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR ALLEGEDLY DEFYING A NO TRAVEL BAN, THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID. IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID SERGEI G. ZHDANOV, ABOUT 45, FLEW TO NEW YORK A FEW HOURS AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED THE ORDER.

THE TRIBUNE SAID ZHDANOV TOOK WITH HIM "SATCHELS FULL OF HIGHLY TECHNICAL DATA" ON THE LATEST PRECISION MACHINE TOOLS AND HEAVY MACHINERY OBTAINED AT THREE TECHNICAL EXPOSITIONS IN CHICAGO.

ZHDANOV HAD REQUESTED PERMISSION TO VISIT CHICAGO, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, BUT IT WAS DENIED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH MUST APPROVE EVERY TRIP OUTSIDE NEW YORK BY MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN TRADE MISSION (AMTORG).

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A18

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN (600)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE AGREED ON COUNTER-MEASURES AGAINST THE LATEST COMMUNIST SQUEEZE ON ISOLATED BERLIN. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT AFTER A SERIES OF STRATEGY CONFERENCES BETWEEN WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES AND OFFICIALS OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THE NATURE OF THE MEASURES TO BE TAKEN AGAINST THE NEW RED-STAMPED PASSES WEST GERMANS MUST HAVE TO ENTER EAST BERLIN WAS NOT DISCLOSED. BUT THERE HAS BEEN STRONG SPECULATION THE WEST WILL HIT BACK AT THE EAST GERMANY WHERE IT WILL HURT MOST -- BY RESTRICTING TRADE.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN IN BERLIN SAID THE COUNTERMEASURES CANNOT BE DISCLOSED YET BECAUSE THERE ARE SEVERAL OF THEM AND SOME MUST BE REFERRED BACK TO WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS FOR APPROVAL.

MEANWHILE, THE WESTERN POWERS DELIVERED TO THE RUSSIANS THE SECOND PROTEST WITHIN A WEEK AGAINST THE "FLAGRANTLY ILLEGAL" ACTION OF ITS EAST GERMAN SATELLITE.

THE FRENCH COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. JEAN LACOMME, TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP OF GOING IN PERSON TO EAST BERLIN TO DELIVER THE PROTEST TO THE SOVIET COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI ZAKHAROV. THE LATTER HAS NOT YET ANSWERED THE ALLIED PROTEST SENT TO HIM LAST WEEK AGAINST RESTRICTIONS THE EAST GERMANS PLACED FOR A BRIEF TIME ON ENTRY OF WEST GERMAN CITIZENS INTO THE EAST SECTOR.

THERE WAS A WHOLE SERIES OF MEETINGS BETWEEN ALLIED AND GERMAN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN AND BONN. PROMINENT IN THE EXCHANGES WAS DEPUTY CHANCELLOR LUDWIG ERHARD, WHO BUSTLED AROUND BERLIN LOOKING FOR WAYS TO HIT BACK AT THE COMMUNISTS.

ERHARD IS CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT IN THE TEMPORARY ABSENCE OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. HE FLEW INTO THE CITY -- 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN-- FOR A SERIES OF STRATEGY MEETINGS WITH WESTERN AND GERMAN OFFICIALS.

ERHARD FIRST CONFERRED WITH MAYOR WILLY BRANDT, WHO HAS SUGGESTED IN RECENT SPEECHES HE THINKS THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE NOT DOING ENOUGH TO RESIST COMMUNIST P

IN RECENT SPEECHES HE THINKS THE WESTERN ALLIES ARE NOT DOING ENOUGH TO RESIST COMMUNIST PRESSURE. LATER, BRANDT TALKED 1 1/4 HOURS WITH THE THREE ALLIED COMMANDANTS, THE GENERALS WHO HAVE SUPREME POWER IN THE WESTERN SECTORS.

STARTING TODAY CITIZENS OF WEST GERMANY WHO WISH TO VISIT RELATIVES, DO BUSINESS OR JUST GO SIGHTSEEING IN BERLIN'S SOVIET SECTOR MUST APPLY FOR PERMISSION BEFOREHAND. THE COMMUNISTS OPENED FIVE CONTROL POINTS, AT WHICH POLICE PERMITS VALID FOR 12 HOURS MAY BE OBTAINED. NORMALLY ABOUT 2,000 WEST GERMANS A DAY VISIT THE EASTERN SECTOR OF THE CITY. BY THE BEST ESTIMATES.

30.24-12797

THE ORDER DOES NOT APPLY TO FOREIGNERS OR PERMANENT GERMAN RESIDENTS OF THE CITY. THE ALLIES INSIST THAT ONLY THEY AND THE RUSSIANS HAVE THE FINAL SAY ON WHAT GOES ON IN BERLIN. BUT THE QUESTION IS WHAT CAN THE WEST DO TO FORCE THE COMMUNISTS TO CALL OFF THEIR RESTRICTIONS? WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS, WITH APPARENT BACKING OF MAYOR BRANDT, CALLED FOR A TRADE BOYCOTT OF EAST GERMANY.

EIGHTY AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, TOURING UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF THE CHICAGO ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, CANCELED A TRIP TO THE EAST GERMAN AUTUMN TRADE FAIR AT LEIPZIG.

THOMAS H. COULTER, LEADER OF THE GROUP, SAID THE ACTION WAS IN PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST BREACHES OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS.

THERE WERE 6,000 WEST GERMAN BUSINESS MEN IN LEIPZIG. THE COMMUNISTS WENT OUT OF THEIR WAY TO GUARD AGAINST TRAVEL HITCHES FOR THESE PEOPLE BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT EAST GERMAN DRIVE TO EXPAND TRADE. EVEN DURING THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF BERLIN IN 1948 THERE WAS FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT WITHIN THE CITY. THERE WERE FEW VISITORS FROM THE WEST AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER.

TO MOST BERLINERS THIS WAS JUST THE FIRST SUNNY MORNING IN WEEKS -- AFTER A COLD, RAINY SUMMER.

WHAT BOTHERED SOME WAS WHAT MIGHT HAPPEN IN THE FUTURE. IF THE COMMUNISTS COULD GET AWAY WITH BARRING WEST GERMANS FROM THE EAST PART OF THE CITY, THEY COULD BAR WEST BERLINERS TOMORROW-- AND ALLIED TROOPS THE DAY AFTER.

"IT'S TIME SOMEONE RAPPED THOSE BOYS ON THE KNUCKLES," SAID THE NEWSPAPER DER ABEND.

TRADE REPRISALS ARE AN APPEALING IDEA TO MANY BERLINERS BUT ARE MORE EASILY PROPOSED THAN CARRIED OUT.

LAST YEAR THE WEST GERMANS SHIPPED 257 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO THEIR COMMUNIST FELLOW-COUNTRYMEN. ABOUT A FIFTH OF THIS WAS IRON AND STEEL.

R343PED

A24WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY CALLED "COMPLETELY ILLEGAL" THE COMMUNIST CLOSING OF EAST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANS. IT CONSULTED WESTERN ALLIES ON WHAT STEPS TO TAKE.

THE WESTERN STRATEGY HUDDLE OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS WITH WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES AT BONN MAY RESULT IN A WESTERN PROTEST TO MOSCOW.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT WESTERN AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO GO FURTHER AND TAKE SUCH COUNTERMEASURES AS CLAMPING DOWN ON TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY, IF THE EAST BERLIN ACTION IS NOT RESCINDED.

U.S. OFFICIALS SEEMED TO BE NOT QUITE AS ALARMED AS THE WEST GERMANS OVER THE LATEST COMMUNIST ACTION. AMERICAN INFORMANTS FELT IT MIGHT BE MAINLY ANOTHER INSTANCE OF RED MUSCLE-FLEXING DESIGNED TO SHOW POWER OVER COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED BERLIN, RATHER THAN PART OF A FIRM MOVE TO TAKE OVER.

WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM G. GREWE CALLED ON SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER. GREWE SAID LATER HE SEES THE BERLIN MOVE AS PART OF A PATTERN OF "SLOW STRANGULATION" BY THE REDS. HE SAID HERTER AGREED "WE HAVE TO DO SOMETHING."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"WE REJECT AS COMPLETELY ILLEGAL ANY INTERFERENCE BY THE ILLEGITIMATE EAST GERMAN PUPPET REGIME WITH TRAVEL TO AND FROM BERLIN, WHETHER BY ROAD, RAIL OR AIR, OR WITH THE FREE CIRCULATION OF PERSONS WITHIN THE BERLIN AREA."

"RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACTIONS RESTS SQUARELY WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL ALSO BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR ANY CONSEQUENCES DERIVING FROM THIS OPEN VIOLATION OF QUADRIPARTITE (FOUR-POWER) AGREEMENTS."

THE BASIC CONTENTION OF THE WESTERN ALLIES IS THAT BERLIN IS AN AREA SPECIALLY SET ASIDE UNDER FOUR-POWER CONTROL BY AGREEMENT AMONG THEM WHEN GERMANY WAS DEFEATED IN WORLD WAR II.

THE DISPUTE WAS FURTHER ETCHED IN TWO NOTES MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IN THEM, WASHINGTON JOINED THE WESTERN ALLIES IN REJECTING A PAIR OF PROTESTS FROM MOSCOW.

IN ONE NOTE, THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE SOVIET UNION THAT CONTRARY TO MOSCOW'S CHARGE, THE NEW WEST BERLIN WATER LAW DOES NOT AUTHORIZE WEST GERMAN CONTROL OVER BERLIN WATERWAYS.

IN THE SECOND NOTE, THE UNITED STATES AGAIN TURNED DOWN A SOVIET PROTEST AGAINST A PROPOSED--BUT NOT DEFINITELY DECIDED--WEST GERMAN MOVE TO SET UP A CENTRAL RADIO NETWORK ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS IN WEST BERLIN.

U.S. AUTHORITIES HAD NO INTENTION OF PRESENTING THE BERLIN ISSUE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AT THIS TIME. BUT THEY FELT THEY COULD MAKE OUT A STRONG CASE IF THE SOVIETS BRING UP THE SUBJECT.

SOME EVIDENCE HAS REACHED HERE INDICATING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, NOW EN ROUTE TO NEW YORK FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING STARTING SEPT. 20, WILL BRING UP THE GERMAN QUESTION.

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A100

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--BRITAIN REJECTED TODAY A SOVIET DEMAND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS TRY TO PREVENT WEST GERMANY FROM SETTING UP RADIO HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN.

THE SOVIET DEMAND WAS MADE IN NOTES HANDED TO THE BRITISH, UNITED STATES AND FRENCH EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW JULY 29. IN ITS REPLY, BRITAIN DESCRIBED THE SOVIET ATTITUDE AS UNJUSTIFIED.

"EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES OPERATE SEVERAL BROADCASTING STATIONS IN BERLIN AND INTERFERE WITH NORMAL BROADCASTING IN GERMANY BY MEANS OF A LARGE NUMBER OF JAMMING STATIONS," THE BRITISH NOTE SAID.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE REPEATEDLY COMPLAINED THAT WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE PLANNING A RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN TO BE USED FOR INCITING DISTURBANCES IN EAST GERMANY. IN ITS JULY 29 NOTE THE KREMLIN SAID SUCH DEVELOPMENTS COULD PREJUDICE FINAL SETTLEMENT OF BERLIN'S FUTURE.

IN ITS REPLY BRITAIN COUNSELED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT -- AND THE EAST GERMANS -- TO RESPECT THE SPECIAL STATUS OF BERLIN. IT CONCLUDED BY SAYING: "THE ESSENTIAL PROVISIONS OF THIS (BERLIN) STATUS ARE CONSISTENTLY BEING FLOUTED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND BY EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES, WHO JUSTIFY THEIR ACTIONS BY FALSE AND PROVOCATIVE ASSERTIONS..."

R938AED

A154

WITH LONDON (A100) (120)

PARIS, SEPT. 9 (AP)--FRANCE JOINED BRITAIN TODAY IN REJECTING SOVIET DEMANDS THAT WEST GERMANY BE PREVENTED FROM ESTABLISHING RADIO HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN.

IN A SECOND NOTE, FRANCE SAID IT WISHED TO ASSURE THE SOVIET UNION THAT STATUTES GOVERNING BERLIN DO NOT GIVE WEST GERMANS THE RIGHT TO CONTROL WATERWAYS IN THE DIVIDED CITY. THE RUSSIANS COMPLAINED MAY 17 THAT WEST BERLIN HAD ADOPTED LEGISLATION CONCERNING THESE WATERWAYS. THE SECOND FRENCH NOTE SAID IN PART:

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT REAFFIRMS THE PRINCIPLE OF FOUR-POWER RESPONSIBILITY OVER TERRITORY OF GREATER BERLIN AND WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. CONFIRM THROUGH ACTS THE DESIRE THAT IT EXPRESSES IN ITS NOTE TO MAINTAIN THE EXISTING LAW OF THE CITY."

R106PED

B25 (Q)

-ALL POINTS-

(340)

LONDON, SEPT. 9 (AP)--A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE OF COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS FROM THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION ENDED IN MOSCOW TODAY. MOSCOW RADIO SAID THEY DISCUSSED "PROBLEMS OF IDEOLOGICAL WORK IN PRESENT-DAY CONDITIONS."

THIS COULD REFER TO A GRASS-ROOTS CAMPAIGN TO TELL THE SOVIET PEOPLE MOSCOW'S SIDE OF ITS IDEOLOGICAL ARGUMENT WITH PEIPING ON THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR WITH THE CAPITALIST WORLD. SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS THE COMMUNISTS CAN WIN ON THE BASIS OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WHILE THE CHINESE SAY THERE MUST BE WAR AGAINST CAPITALISM.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS DID NOT MENTION THE DISPUTE IN ITS ACCOUNT OF THE MEETING. IT LAID GREAT STRESS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF SPREADING COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY THROUGH ALL LEVELS OF SOVIET SOCIETY, LONG A KHRUSHCHEV GOAL.

LEONID ILYICHEV, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE OFFICIALS THE PRIMARY TASK OF THEIR ORGANIZATIONS IS TO BRING THEIR IDEOLOGICAL WORK INTO CLOSER CONTACT WITH THE PEOPLE. HE

CONTINUED:

"WE MUST FIGHT AN UNCOMPROMISING BATTLE AGAINST LOAFERS AND SPONGERS AGAINST THOSE WHO EAT THE BREAD THEY DO NOT EARN, AND (WE MUST) SMASH PRIVATE PROPERTY INSTINCTS, POLITICAL HOLLOWNESS, RELAPSES OF NATIONALISM, SUPERSTITION AND OTHER MANIFESTATIONS OF BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY."

IN THE FAR EAST MEANWHILE FOREIGN MINISTER CHEN YI OF COMMUNIST CHINA SAID PEIPING IS WORKING TOWARD UNIFYING ITS POLICY WITH MOSCOW.

IT WAS THE CLOSEST A TOP-RANKING CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL HAS TOUCHED ON REPORTS OF MOUNTING IDEOLOGICAL FRICTION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA. CHEN YI, WHO SPOKE AT A RECEPTION AT THE BULGARIAN EMBASSY IN PEIPING, WAS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING:

"OUR FUNDAMENTAL POLICY IS TO STRENGTHEN OUR UNITY WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOCIALIST CAMP. IMPERIALISTS AND REVISIONISTS ARE PLOTTING TO DISRUPT THIS UNITY, BUT SUCH ATTEMPTS ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE AT THE SAME TIME THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT LINED UP WITH KHRUSHCHEV AGAINST PEIPING."

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TO RUSSIAN LISTENERS QUOTED A STATEMENT BY A MEMBER OF THE BULGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TSOLA DRAGOYEVA, THAT BULGARIA SUPPORTS THE SOVIET POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

"WE CONDEMN THE SECTARIANS AND DOGMATISTS WHO ARE TRYING TO EXPLAIN THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BY MEANS OF FORMULAS AND THESES PERTAINING TO YESTERDAY," THE BULGARIAN STATEMENT SAID.

DF417PED

A83

(320)

BY HENRY S. BRADSHER

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 9 (AP)--THE INDIAN EXPRESS SAID TODAY THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS "UNRESERVEDLY CENSURED" CHINA FOR ITS BORDER CLAIMS AGAINST INDIA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID A CONFIDENTIAL RESOLUTION BEING CIRCULATED INSIDE THE PARTY CRITICIZES CHINA FOR HAVING AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT, WHICH SAID THE RESOLUTION WAS PASSED AT THE SAME POLITBURO MEETING WEDNESDAY THAT TOOK RUSSIA'S SIDE IN THE IDEOLOGICAL DISPUTE WITH CHINA OVER THE INEVITABILITY OF WAR.

PUBLIC RESOLUTIONS HAVE SIDESTEPED THE BORDER ISSUE.

INDIAN COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN UNDECIDED ABOUT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CHARGES OF CHINESE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE HIMALAYAS. RED CHINA HAS OCCUPIED 12,000 OUT OF MORE THAN 50,000 SQUARE MILES WHICH SHE CLAIMS.

AT THE FIRST PARTY MEETING AFTER THE BORDER DISPUTE AROSE, AN EXTREMIST FACTION SUPPORTING CHINA WAS LED BY B.T. RANADIVE, EDITOR OF THE PARTY'S MONTHLY THEORETICAL ORGAN, WHO GAINED THE SUPPORT OF P.C. JOSHI, EDITOR OF THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER "NEW AGE". THEY USED PARTY PUBLICATIONS TO CRITICIZE INDIA'S POSITION ON THE BORDER DISPUTE.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU RECENTLY BEGAN A SERIES OF ANGRY ATTACKS IN PARLIAMENT ON THE COMMUNISTS, CALLING THEM ANTINATIONAL. HE CITED "NEW AGE" AS PROOF.

AT THE TIME TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MODERATES, SECRETARY GENERAL AJOY GHOSH AND THE LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, S. A. DANGE, WERE ILL.

DANGE RECENTLY RETURNED TO ACTION AT A MEETING OF THE STATE COMMUNIST UNIT IN BOMBAY. UNDER DANGE'S URGING THE STATE UNIT CRITICIZED CHINA. DANGE THEN CARRIED THE BATTLE TO NEW DELHI.

THE EXPRESS SAID AN INNER-PARTY RESOLUTION DECLARED CHINA'S AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS ON INDIA HAD CREATED DIFFICULTIES IN THE WAY OF A PROGRESSIVE DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT APPARENTLY MEANING IT WAS COSTING THE INDIAN PARTY VOTES.

BOTH JOSHI AND E.M.S. NAMBUDIRIPAD, ACTING GENERAL SECRETARY, REPORTEDLY SWITCHED SIDES AND JOINED DANGE.

MG/DB844AED

(190)

NAGOYA, JAPAN, SEPT. 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAYATO IKEDA SAID TODAY JAPAN WOULD VOTE AGAINST THE ENTRY OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE FAVORED A RESUMPTION OF PRIVATE TRADE, SUSPENDED SINCE 1958, BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE MAINLAND.

HE GAVE THESE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS DURING A STUMPING TOUR IN ANTICIPATION OF NEW GENERAL ELECTIONS EXPECTED AROUND NOV. 20.

IKEDA SAID HE WOULD FOLLOW THE POLICY OF THE PREVIOUS KISKI GOVERNMENT ON THE CHINA ADMISSION QUESTION, AND INDICATED THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE AS LONG AS JAPAN'S WESTERN ALLIES, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, MAINTAIN THEIR OPPOSITION TO PEIPING.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE HAD NO PLANS FOR VISITING THE UNITED STATES AT THIS TIME AND DID NOT PLAN TO INVITE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO VISIT JAPAN.

EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULED VISIT HERE IN JUNE WAS CALLED OFF AFTER LEFTISTS DEMONSTRATED VIOLENTLY AGAINST THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY.

FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA LEAVES TOMORROW FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ATTEND THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. HE WILL MEET AMERICAN AND CANADIAN LEADERS PRIOR TO HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE WORLD BODY.

R907AED

B75WX (REPS PORTER & CELLER) (Q)

(190) PORTER-NEWSMEN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-REP. CHARLES O. PORTER, D-ORE, SAID TODAY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S REJECTION OF AN EXCHANGE OF NEWSMEN WITH RED CHINA IS "FURTHER EVIDENCE IT DOES NOT WANT AN EXCHANGE."

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS DETERMINED NOT TO CONSUMATE AN EXCHANGE BECAUSE IT WOULD BE A DEADLY BLOW TO ITS CONTAINMENT-BY-ISOLATION POLICY," PORTER SAID.

HE TOLD A NEWSMAN THE DEPARTMENT "PURPOSELY DISTORTED" LATEST RED OFFERS BY SAYING IT CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. ARMED FORCES IN FORMOSA AS A CONDITION FOR AN EXCHANGE.

PORTER SAID THE WAY HE UNDERSTOOD THE OFFER WAS THAT "THE RED CHINESE DID NOT CALL FOR A WITHDRAWAL BUT ASKED FOR AGREEMENT ON IT, FOR TALKS TO SETTLE THE MATTER PEACEFULLY."

HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION IS OPPOSED TO LETTING AMERICAN NEWSMEN GO TO RED CHINA BECAUSE THEY WOULD REPORT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONSOLIDATED THEIR POWER ON THE MAINLAND--AT GREAT HUMAN COSTS--AND ARE IN NO PRESENT DANGER OF LOSING CONTROL.

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THIS WOULD NOT JIBE WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY, HE SAID, AND WITH ITS COMMITMENTS TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT.

"AN EXCHANGE OF NEWSMEN AND REPORTS OF THIS CONSOLIDATION WOULD BE A SLAP IN THE FACE TO CHIANG AND THE ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT WANT TO BACK AWAY FROM HIM," PORTER SAID.

BU954PED

A85WX

(340) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SET UP A SPECIAL DISARMAMENT AGENCY TODAY TO RUN FUTURE U.S. EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT ARMS CUTBACKS AMONG NATIONS.

THE NEW UNIT WILL BE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, RESPONSIBLE TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

IT IS TO BE HEADED BY A PROMINENT PERSON WHO WILL BE GIVEN SUB-CABINET RANK AND BETWEEN \$20,000 AND \$25,000 A YEAR IN PAY.

THE MOVE FOLLOWS CRITICISM BOTH IN AND OUT OF GOVERNMENT THAT U.S. NEGOTIATORS HAVE BEEN GOING TO DISARMAMENT PARLEYS WITH THE RUSSIANS WITHOUT ADEQUATE PREPARATION.

THERE ALSO HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD GIRD FOR LONG TERM DEALINGS WITH THE ARMS ISSUE, LIKELY TO REMAIN PROMINENT ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE FOR A LONG TIME.

BOTH SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, AND SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN., HAVE BEEN PRODDING THE ADMINISTRATION TO GIVE STRONGER RECOGNITION TO THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION.

HOWEVER THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW MOVE, SAID THE SPECIAL UNIT IS BEING SET UP AS A RESULT OF A STUDY STARTED LAST FALL BY SECRETARY CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DID SAY THAT IN ORGANIZING THE DISARMAMENT AGENCY VARIOUS PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY THE DEMOCRATS AND OTHERS WOULD BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.

IN MINNEAPOLIS, HUMPHREY SAID TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME EIGHT YEARS TOO LATE BUT IS WELCOMED AS A DELAYED RECOGNITION OF THE GROWING IMPORTANCE OF DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

"UNFORTUNATELY," HE SAID, "THE ADMINISTRATION STILL HAS NO ONE TO HEAD THE NEW AGENCY SO IT CANNOT BEGIN TO FUNCTION IMMEDIATELY. FORTUNATELY, CONGRESS APPROVED MY AMENDMENT THIS YEAR TO PROVIDE \$400,000 TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT BUDGET FOR ARMS CONTROL STUDIES. THOSE FUNDS WILL ALLOW WORK TO BEGIN SOON."

HUMPHREY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE TASK OF THE NEW AGENCY WILL BE TO COORDINATE AN INTENSIFIED PROGRAM OF STUDY AND RESEARCH ON ARMS CONTROL, MAKE POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS AND GUIDE U.S. NEGOTIATORS AT INTERNATIONAL PARLEYS.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SEARCHING FOR A PROMINENT, QUALIFIED CITIZEN TO TAKE THE TOP JOB, WHICH WOULD RANK BETWEEN AN ASSISTANT AND AN UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE. BUT THOSE CONTACTED HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO STEP INTO SUCH A POSITION AT THIS TIME, WHEN A CHANGE IN THE PRESIDENCY IS IMMINENT.

THE DISARMAMENT BODY, HEADED TEMPORARILY BY CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER EDMUND A. GULLION AS ACTING DIRECTOR, WILL START OFF WITH ABOUT 50 TO 55 OFFICIALS, INCLUDING 35 OR 40 FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH OTHERS FROM AGENCIES LIKE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY.

CZ816PED

NIGHT LEAD SKY SHIELD
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SEPT. 9 (AP)—THE MILITARY JET POWER OF THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WAS POISED TONIGHT FOR THE GREATEST TRAINING EXERCISE OF ITS KIND IN HISTORY.

THE EXERCISE, KNOWN AS "SKY SHIELD," WAS SCHEDULED FOR 1 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW. IT WAS PLANNED TO LAST SIX HOURS.

THE PURPOSE OF THE EXERCISE IS TO GIVE PLANE CREWS, GROUND RADAR WARNING SYSTEMS, SHIPS OF THE NAVY, MISSILE POSTS AND OTHER FORCES OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (NORAD)—JOINT U.S.-CANADIAN CONTINENTAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION—AN IDEA OF WHAT TO EXPECT DURING AN ACTUAL MANNED BOMBER ATTACK BY RUSSIA AGAINST THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT.

MILLIONS OF AMERICANS AND CANADIANS EXPECTED ALSO TO EXPERIENCE SOME OF THE CONDITIONS TO BE ENCOUNTERED IN CASE OF WAR.

DURING THE SIX HOURS, ALL COMMERCIAL AND PRIVATE AVIATION WAS ORDERED GROUNDED.

NORAD OFFICIALS WARNED EARLIER TODAY INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT MIGHT CREATE SOME EXCESS NOISES AND AN OCCASIONAL SONIC BOOM IN SOME AREAS. A SONIC BOOM IS AN EXPLOSION-LIKE SOUND HEARD WHEN A SHOCK WAVE IS GENERATED BY AN AIRCRAFT FLYING AT SUPERSONIC SPEED WHICH SOME INTERCEPTORS WERE EXPECTED TO REACH DURING THE EXERCISE.

THE EXERCISE PLANS CALL FOR ATTACKING B52 AND B47 JET BOMBERS TO STAB TOWARD U.S. AND CANADIAN TARGETS AND FOR HUNDREDS OF INTERCEPTORS TO RISE TO MEET THEM, GUIDED BY SPRAWLING RADAR WARNING AND CONTROL SYSTEMS.

THE INVADING BOMBERS, STRIKING FROM SECRET BASES, WOULD BE TRACKED BY MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES. HOWEVER, NO SHOTS WERE TO BE FIRED OR MISSILES LAUNCHED.

SOME OF THE B47S WERE TO MAKE RUNS THROUGH CHAINS OF RADAR LINES AT LOW LEVEL IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET UNDER THE RADAR SCREENS.

ABOUT 1,000 COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS CARRYING 37,000 PASSENGERS IN THE UNITED STATES AND 310 FLIGHTS WITH 3,000 PASSENGERS IN CANADA WERE CANCELED TO GIVE THE MILITARY AIRCRAFT COMPLETE POSSESSION OF THE SKIES FOR THE EXERCISE.

THE EARLY SATURDAY MORNING PERIOD WAS SELECTED BY MILITARY AUTHORITIES BECAUSE IT WAS ESTIMATED THERE WOULD BE LESS IMPACT ON COMMERCIAL AVIATION AT THAT TIME.

JF532PCS
A24WX

(450) PMS BUDGET
SKY SHIELD
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 9 (AP)—JET BOMBERS FLYING MILES HIGH OR FLASHING ALONG LOW AT ALMOST TREE-TOP HEIGHT WILL BEGIN STABBING IN TOWARD UNITED STATES AND CANADIAN TARGETS IN THE BLACK PREDAWN HOURS OF TOMORROW.

HUNDREDS OF INTERCEPTORS FROM THE AIR FORCES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL RISE TO MEET THEM, GUIDED BY CONTINENT-SPANNING RADAR WARNING AND CONTROL SYSTEMS.

MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES WILL TRACK THE INVADING BOMBERS, AND SIMULATE FIRINGS AGAINST THEM. BUT NO MISSILES WILL BE LAUNCHED, NO SHOTS FIRED.

EXERCISE "SKY SHIELD," SET TO START ABOUT 1 A.M. EST, SATURDAY AND LAST FOR SIX HOURS, IS INTENDED PURELY AS A TRAINING EXERCISE FOR THE PLANE CREWS, GROUND RADAR WARNING SYSTEMS, SHIPS OF THE NAVY, MISSILE POSTS AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (NORAD)—A JOINT U.S.-CANADIAN CONTINENTAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

SKY SHIELD WILL NOT BE A "CONTEST" BETWEEN DEFENDERS OF NORAD AND THE ATTACKING B52 AND B47 JET BOMBERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INSISTS.

BUT IT WILL BE THE BIGGEST SUCH TRAINING OPERATION YET, DESIGNED TO SHOW THE ALMOST 200,000 AIR AND GROUND CREWS WHAT TO EXPECT IN AN ACTUAL MANNED BOMBER ATTACK BY RUSSIA AGAINST THE NORTH AMERICAN

CONTINENT.

SKY SHIELD ALSO WILL GIVE THE CITIZEN A LITTLE HINT OF CONDITIONS TO BE EXPECTED IN CASE OF WAR. FOR SIX HOURS ALL COMMERCIAL AVIATION WILL BE GROUNDED. THE ATTACKING BOMBERS WILL JAM NAVIGATIONAL AIDES, INCLUDING RADAR AND RADIO BEAMS NORMALLY USED BY AIRLINES.

THE AIR FORCE, USING A TECHNIQUE DEVELOPED IN THE LAST FEW YEARS, WILL USE SOME OF THE B47S TO MAKE THEIR RUNS THROUGH THE CHAINS OF RADAR LINES AT LOW LEVEL, TO ATTEMPT APPROACH BELOW THE SEARCHING SCREEN OF THE WARNING AND CONTROL STATIONS. HOUSEHOLDERS MAY HEAR THE SWIFT SCREAM OF BOMBERS DOWN CLOSE TO THEIR ROOFTOPS, BUT THEY WILL MISS THOSE B52S AND B47S BORING ALONG AT EIGHT OR TEN MILES UP.

DETAILS OF PRECISE PLANS HAVE BEEN KEPT SECRET—AS WILL BE ANY RESULTS. BUT IT IS TO BE PRESUMED THAT AT LEAST PART OF THE ATTACK WILL COME FROM THE POLAR REGIONS, ONE OF THE ROUTES FROM THE SOVIET UNION. USAF BOMBERS PROBABLY WILL FLY UP BEYOND THE RIM OF THE CONTINENT, OVER THE ARCTIC OCEAN, THEN HEAD BACK TOWARD THE FIRST OF THE RADAR CHAINS, THE DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE (DEWLINE). OTHERS MAY SWOOP IN FROM THE EAST AND WEST IN OCEAN APPROACHES, TO TRAIN THE CREWS OF PICKET PLANES AND SHIPS WHICH PATROL THE NORTHERN ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEANS.

THE MILITARY PICKED THE EARLY SATURDAY MORNING PERIOD BECAUSE IT WAS ESTIMATED THE IMPACT ON COMMERCIAL AVIATION WOULD BE LEAST AT THAT TIME. NEVERTHELESS, IT WILL BE FELT.

THE AIR INDUSTRY AND MILITARY ESTIMATE THAT IN THE SIX-HOUR PERIOD ON A SATURDAY, ABOUT 1,000 COMMERCIAL FLIGHTS, CARRYING 37,000 PASSENGERS, NORMALLY WOULD BE IN OPERATION IN THE UNITED STATES. IN CANADA, ABOUT 310 FLIGHTS AND 3,000 PASSENGERS WOULD BE MOVING DURING THOSE HOURS.

THE PENTAGON MAKES A POINT OF SAYING THAT SKY SHIELD IS A TRAINING EXERCISE FOR THE SITUATION OF TODAY, IN WHICH MANNED BOMBERS STILL REMAIN THE MAJOR THREAT. IT IS NOT INTENDED TO TRAIN FOR SOME TOMORROW WHEN THE GREAT BULK OF THE FIRST ATTACK WOULD BE WITH INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES—AGAINST WHICH INTERCEPTOR PLANES AND DEW LINES ARE OF NO USE.

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END SEPT. 9, 1960